

**HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP MASYARAKAT
TERHADAP PENERAPAN PROTOKOL KESEHATAN
DALAM UPAYA PENCEGAHAN COVID-19
DI DESA SAKAWAYANA**

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ABSTRAK

Latar belakang : *COVID-19* merupakan penyakit menular jenis baru yang menyerang saluran pernafasan. Penyebarannya yang sangat cepat membuat seluruh negara yang ada di dunia sudah terjangkit penyakit ini. Di dunia diperkirakan terdapat 69 juta kasus positif. Di Indonesia pada 2020 terdapat 605.243 kasus terkonfirmasi. Jawa barat menempati posisi ke-4 dengan jumlah kasus terbanyak yang ada di Indonesia yaitu sebanyak 64.072 kasus terkonfirmasi. Sementara di daerah Kabupaten Garut sudah ada 2.6.41 kasus terkonfirmasi dari kecamatan yang berbeda salah satunya Kecamatan Malangbong. **Tujuan :** Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap masyarakat terhadap penerapan protokol kesehatan dalam upaya pencegahan *COVID-19* di desa sakawayana. **Metode :** Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu *deskriptif korelasi* dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Populasi dalam penelitian ini yaitu masyarakat Desa Sakawayana sebanyak 5.329 orang. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan menggunakan *sampling purposive*. Jumlah sampel dalam penelitian ini sebanyak 98 orang. **Hasil penelitian :** Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa masyarakat memiliki pengetahuan dengan kategori baik sebanyak 78 orang (79,6%), sikap positif sebanyak 55 orang (56,1%), penerapan protokol kesehatan dengan kategori baik sebanyak 78 orang (79,6%). Terdapat hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap masyarakat terhadap penerapan protokol kesehatan dalam upaya pencegahan *COVID-19* di Desa Sakawayana dengan nilai p value $< \alpha$ ($0,000 < 0,05$). **Kesimpulan :** Terdapat hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap masyarakat terhadap penerapan protokol kesehatan dalam upaya pencegahan *COVID-19* di Desa Sakawayana.

Kata kunci : Pengetahuan, Protokol Kesehatan, Sikap

**COMMUNITY KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDE RELATIONSHIPS
ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF HEALTH PROTOCOLS
IN EFFORTS TO PREVENT COVID-19
IN THE VILLAGE OF SAKAWAYANA**

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ABSTRACT

Background: COVID-19 is a new type of infectious disease that attacks the respiratory tract. Its spread is so fast that all countries in the world have contracted this disease. In the world, there are an estimated 69 million positive cases. In Indonesia, in 2020 there are 605,243 confirmed cases. West Java occupies the 4th position with the highest number of cases in Indonesia, with 64,072 confirmed cases. Meanwhile, in the Garut Regency area, there have been 2.6.41 confirmed cases from different sub-districts, one of which is Malangbong District. **Purpose:** This study aims to determine the relationship between knowledge and attitudes of the community towards implementing health protocols in efforts to prevent COVID-19 in Sakawayana village. **Method:** The method used in this research is a descriptive correlation with a cross-sectional approach. The population in this study was the people of Sakawayana Village as many as 5,329 people. Sampling was done using purposive sampling. The number of samples in this study was 98 people. **Results:** The results of this study indicate that the community has good category knowledge as many as 78 people (79.6%), positive attitudes as many as 55 people (56.1%), the application of health protocols with good categories is 78 people (79.6%).). There is a relationship between knowledge and attitudes of the community towards implementing health protocols in efforts to prevent COVID-19 in Sakawayana Village with a p-value $<\alpha$ (0.000 <0.05). **Conclusion:** There is a relationship between knowledge and attitudes of the community towards implementing health protocols in efforts to prevent COVID-19 in Sakawayana Village.

Keywords: Attitudes, Health Protocols, Knowledge